

Sense of Community

Theories/Models/Bodies of Research:

1. **Foundational Study:** McMillan, D., & Chavis, D. (1986). Sense of community: A definition and theory. *Journal Of Community Psychology*, 14(1), 6-23.
 - Guide to Psychological Sense of Community: <http://www.wright-house.com/psychology/sense-of-community.html>
2. Brandl, K., Schneid, S., Smith, S., Winegarden, B., Mandel, J., & Kelly, C. (2017). Small group activities within academic communities improve the connectedness of students and faculty. *Medical Teacher*, 39(8), 813-819.
3. Cheng, D. (2004). Students' Sense of Campus Community: What it Means, and What to do About It. *NASPA Journal*, 41(2).
4. Cicognani, E., Pirini, C., Keyes, C., Joshanloo, M., Rostami, R., & Nosratabadi, M. (2007). Social Participation, Sense of Community and Social Well Being: A Study on American, Italian and Iranian University Students. *Social Indicators Research*, 89(1), 97-112.
5. Elkins, D.J., Forrester, S.A., Noel-Elkins, A.V. (2011). Students' Perceived Sense of Campus Community: The Influence of Out-of-Class Experiences. *College Student Journal*, 45(1), 105-121.
6. Lane, E.J. & Daugherty, T.K. (1999). Correlates of social alienation among college students. *College Student Journal*, 33(1).
7. McCarthy, M. E., Pretty, G. M., & Catano, V. (1990). Psychological sense of community and student burnout. *Journal of College Student Development*, 31(3), 211-216.
8. Noel-Elkins, A., Forrester, S., & Elkins, D. (2019). Examining the Relationship Between Students' Perceived Sense of Campus Community and Satisfaction with School Life. *College Student Affairs Journal*, 37(1), 28-38.
9. Strayhorn, T. (2008). How College Students' Engagement Affects Personal and Social Learning Outcomes. *Journal of College and Character*, 10(2), 1-16.

Methods/Measures/Tools:**1. Dean Alienation Scale**

Dean, D.G. (1961). Alienation: Its meaning and measurement. *American Sociological Review*, 26, 753-768.

2. Psychological Sense of School Membership

Goodenow, C. (1993). The psychological sense of school membership among adolescents: Scale development and educational correlates. *Psychology in the Schools*, 30(1), 79-90.

3. Sense of Community Index 2

<https://www.senseofcommunity.com/soc-index/>

4. Social Alienation from Classmates Scale Revised (SACS-R)

Daugherty, Timothy K.; Linton, Jeremy M (2000). Assessment of social alienation: Psychometric properties of the SACS-R. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 28(4), 323-328.

Other Related Organizations/Websites:

1. **Community Science** | <http://www.communityscience.com/>

2. **Sense of Community** | <http://www.senseofcommunity.com/>